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Secret

USSR: THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE 27-30 SEPTEMBER 1965 CPSU PLENUM ON KOSYGIN'S ECONOMIC REFORM HAS PASSED WITHOUT NOTICE IN THE SOVIET PRESS--A. SILENCE IN STRIKING CONTRAST TO THE FANFARE EARLIER THIS YEAR ON THE LOTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE MARCH LALS PLENUM WHICH LAUNCHED BREZHNEV'S NEW AGRICULTURAL PROGRAM. THIS BLACKOUT PROBABLY REFLECTS NOT ONLY THE COOLING OF OFFICIAL ATTITUDES TOWARD THE 1965 ECONOMIC RE-FORM, BUT ALSO BREZHNEV'S INCREASING ATTEMPTS TO REDUCE KOSYGIN'S ROLE AS THE CHIEF ADMINISTRATOR OF ECONOMIC POLICY. THESE EFFORTS. EVIDENT SINCE 1974. ARE ALSO REFLECTED IN A SERIES OF NEW CENTRAL COM-MITTEE DECREES WHICH SUGGEST THAT PARTY OFFICIALS HARE DIRECTLY EXERCISING FUNCTIONS NORMALLY HANDLED BY THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.Y

THE IGNORING OF THE LOTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SEPTEMBER 1965 PLENUM IS THE MORE STRIKING SINCE

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THE BLACKOUT EVEN INCLUDED SPECIALIZED ECONOMIC PAPERS
SUCH AS ECONOMIC GAZETTE AND SOCIALIST INDUSTRY AND
ECONOMIC JOURNALS SUCH AS PLANNED ECONOMY AND QUESTIONS OF ECONOMICS, AS WELL AS ALL REPUBLIC PAPERS,
INCLUDING AREAS LIKE BELORUSSIA, WHICH IN THE PAST
HAD DISPLAYED NOTABLE ENTHUSIASM FOR THE REFORM.
KOMMUNIST, INSTEAD OF THE EXPECTED ANNIVERSARY ARTICLE, CARRIED AN EDITORIAL ON BREZHNEV'S NEWLY
PUBLISHED COLLECTION OF SPEECHES ON THE ECONOMY.

BY CONTRAST, THE MARCH 1965 AGRICULTURAL PLENUM ANNIVERSARY WAS MARKED WITH NUMEROUS EDITORIALS AND ARTICLES, THE PUBLICATION OF A SPECIAL BOOK AND THE HOLDING OF A WELL-PUBLICIZED CEREMONY ATTENDED BY #SEVERAL POLITHURO MEMBERS. MOREOVER, REGIME FIGURES EXINCLUDING BREZHNEV? HAVE PARTICIPATED IN EXTENSIVE CELEBRATIONS OVER THE PAST MONTH MARKING THE HOTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE STAKHANOVITE MOVEMENT—AN ECONOMIC

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APPROACH FUNDAMENTALLY AT ODDS WITH THAT OF THE ECO-

SOME FORESHADOWING OF THIS IMBALANCE IN TREATMENT OF THE TWO 1965 PLENUMS WAS PROVIDED BY THE
OCTOBER 1974 CELEBRATION OF THE 18TH ANNIVERSARY OF
THE OCTOBER 1964 PLENUM WHICH REMOVED KHRUSHCHEV AND.
PLACED BREZHNEV AND KOSYGIN IN POWER. IN ALMOST ALL
ARTICLES PUBLISHED TO OBSERVE THAT OCCASION. THE ECONOMIC REFORM AND KOSYGIN WERE IGNORED. WHILE BREZHNEV
AND HIS ECONOMIC PROGRAMS WERE EULOGIZED AT LENGTH.

BREZHNEV HAS BEEN INCREASINGLY ASSERTING HIS
ROLE IN ECONOMIC POLICY OVER THE PAST YEAR. IN OCTOBER 1974 HE CLEARLY INFRINGED ON KOSYGIN'S WELLESTABLISHED PREROGATIVES BY ADDRESSING THE COUNCIL
OF MINISTERS ON ECONOMIC POLICY. IN MID-1975 HE BECAME AN ECONOMIC AUTHORITY IN HIS OWN RIGHT WITH THE
PUBLICATION OF A COLLECTION OF HIS SPEECHES ON THE
ECONOMY, MATCHING KOSYGIN'S PUBLISHED COLLECTION OF

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	SPEECHES MOST OF MHICH	CONCENTRATE ON ECONOMIC MAT-	• #
		INDICATIONS OF THIS TREND	
		RAL COMMITTEE DECREES SEEMINGLY	:
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		ON BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE	
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L. LEBANON: SCATTERED INCIDENTS OCCURRED MONDAY NIGHT IN
BEIRUT. BUT THERE WAS NO RESUMPTION OF THE HEAVY FIGHTING THAT
HAD ERUPTED SUNDAY NIGHT. COMMERCIAL ACTIVITY IN BEIRUT WAS AGAIN
AT A STANDSTILL ON MONDAY AS BARRICADES WENT BACK UP IN MANY AREAS
OF THE CITY.4

THE FIGHTING SUNDAY NIGHT, WHICH FOR THE FIRST TIME SFREAD TO THE RAS BEIRUT AREA--WHERE MANY AMERICAN RESIDENTS LIVE-- APPARENTLY INVOLVED SUNNI MUSLIM RESIDENTS OF THE RAS AN-NABEH

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EGION	AND CH	RISTIANS	ÒΈ	ASHRAFIYAH	

ON THE POLITICAL FRONT, NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TOWARD AN AGREEMENT THAT MIGHT CONCEIVABLY PUT AN END TO THE FIGHTING. MONDAY'S SCHEDULED MEETING OF THE POLITICAL REFORM SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE ENATIONAL DIALOGUE COMMITTEE WAS POSTPONED UNTIL TUESDAY. THE LEBANESE PARLIAMENT IS TO MEET ON TUESDAY, AND KAMAL

"AL-ASAD, A SHIA MUSLIM, IS EXPECTED TO BE RE-ELECTED SPEAKER WITHOUT

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SYRIA INTENDS TO OCCUPY

A PIECE OF ISRAELI-CONTROLLED TERRITORY SO THAT SECRETARY KISSINGER

WILL HAVE TO RETURN TO SYRIA AND NEGOTIATE A COMPREHENSIVE 25X1

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MEANWHILE, ASAD CONTINUED HIS VERBAL ASSAULT ON THE SECOND SINAI DISENGAGEMENT AGREEMENT IN A LENGTHY INTERVIEW PUBLISHED ON SATURDAY IN A KUWAITI NEWSPAPER. REITERATING HIS OPPOSITION TO FURTHER PEACE NEGOTIATIONS CONCERNING THE GOLAN HEIGHTS UNLESS THE PASLESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION TAKES PART, THE SYRIAN LEADER SAID HE HAD BEEN OFFERED AN OPPORTUNITY TO ENGAGE IN TALKS SIMILAR TO THOSE IN WHICH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT SADAT HAD PARTICIPATED. ASAD SAID HE HAD REFUSED BECAUSE THE TALKS WERE AIMED AT ISOLATING THE PALESTINIAN PROBLEM.

ASAD CRITICIZED EGYPT'S ANTI-SOVIET STANCE AS AN ATTEMPT TO OBSCURE THE PALESTINIAN ISSUE BY OFFERING SAUDI ARABIA AND THE PERSIAN GULF STATES THE CHOICE BETWEEN EGYPT AND COMMUNISM. HE LIBERT THAT SYRIA AND THE PALESTINIANS WERE "CHESSMEN IN THE HAND FOR THE SOVIETS." AND SAID SYRIA HAD REJECTED MOSCOW'S OFFER OF A ETREATY OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP.Y

THE SYRIAN PRESIDENT SAID THAT DURING HIS RECENT TRIP TO THE

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USSR, THE SOVIETS HAD SHOWN A READINESS TO BACK SYRIA'S STRUGGLE TO RECOVER THE OCCUPIED TERRITORIES. HE SAID HE WAS "CONFIDENT THAT WE WILL BE PROVIDED WITH ARMS. "Y

ASAD DID NOT REVEAL SYRIAN INTENTIONS REGARDING THE RENEWAL OF THE MANDATE OF THE UN FORCE ON THE GOLAN HEIGHTS, WHICH EXPIRES ON NOVEMBER 30. HE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE EXISTENCE OF THE OBSERVER FORCE WAS NO BARRIER TO SYRIAN MILITARY ACTION. RECALLING THAT SYRIA HAD INSISTED THAT THE FORCE BE CALLED AN OBSERVER RATHER THAN AN EMERGENCY FORCE LIKE THE ONE IN THE SINAL, ASAD DECLARED, "WHEN WE DECIDE TO WAGE A WAR, THESE OBSERVERS WILL NOT BE AN OBSTACLE.TY

A SYRIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED ON MONDAY THAT SOME SYRIANS HAD CLASHED WITH AN ISRAELI PATROL ON THE GOLAN HEIGHTS. THE INCIDENT REPORTEDLY TOOK PLACE SEVEN MILES NORTHEAST OF AL QUNAYTIRAH, THE SAME ARCA WHERE TWO SYRIAN SHEPHERDS WERE KILLED BY THE ISRAELIS LAST WEEK.Y

TEL AVIV HAS PLAYED DOWN THEINCIDENT. ISRAELI MILITARY SOURCES ACKNOWLEDGE THAT SHOTS WERE FIRED ACROSS THE UN BUFFER LINE BUT SAID

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THE	FIRE	HAD	NOT	BEEN	RETU	RNED.	THE	ISRAEL	Z ZI.	AID	THEY	WERE	NOT
EVEN	I CERT	TAIN	WHO	HAD	FIRED	THE	гионг	and	THEY	REP	ORTED	NO	
CASL	JALTIE	<u> </u>											

3. SPANISH SAHARA: THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL MET ON MONDAY, AT SPAIN'S BEHEST. TO DISCUSS KING HASSAN'S PLAN TO HAVE 350,000 UNARMED MOROCCAN CITIZENS MARCH INTO SPANISH SAHARA. THE SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT SAID THE MEMBERS WOULD CONSULT PRIVATELY BEFORE MEETING AGAIN.4

SPANISH PRIME MINISTER ARIAS CHAIRED A LONG CABINET MEETING
IN MADRID TO DISCUSS HOW TO REACT TO THE MORCCCAN MARCH. ARIAS
ALSO MET WITH THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL. THE MILITARY POLICY
BODY. NO DECISIONS WERE ANNOUNCED.

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J. JAPAN: AN AMBIGUOUS STATEMENT BY JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER MIKI LAST WEEK HAS AGAIN TOUCHED OFF SPECULATION IN TOKYO THAT A GENERAL ELECTION WILL BE HELD SOON, PERHAPS AS EARLY AS DECEMBER. MIKI SUBSEQUENTLY ISSUED AN EQUIVOCAL DENIAL, SAYING HE HAD NO INTENTION OF CALLING AN ELECTION "AT THIS TIME."

RUMORS ABOUT AN ELECTION HAVE BEEN SIMMERING SINCE LAST
SUMMER. THE OPPOSITION PARTY HAS CALLED FOR ONE, YOUNGER DIET
MEMBERS AND WOULD-BE CANDIDATES ARE ALREADY CAMPAIGNING, AND MOST
POLITICIANS BELIEVE MIKI WANTS AN ELECTION SOONER RATHER THAN
LATER.Y

MIKI ASSUMED POWER AS A COMPROMISE CHOICE WITHIN THE RULING LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY LAST DECEMBER. HE NEEDS AN ELECTION.

EVEN ONE IN WHICH HIS PARTY IS ONLY MODERATELY SUCCESSFUL. TO GIVE HIM A CLAIM TO A POPULAR MANDATE.Y

	STILL	, THE	PRIME	MINISTER	TZOM GNA	CONZE	RVATIVE	LEADERS) ()
= RECOG	NIZE	THAT	WITHOUT	r an upsw	ING IN JA	PAN'S	ECONOMY	VOTER	25X1
DISCO	NTENT	COUL	D WELL	DAMAGE T	HE PARTY	S FORT	UNEZ -		

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THE KOREAN QUESTION WILL BE ONE OF THE MOST 2.//KOREA: STRONGLY CONTESTED ISSUES TO COME BEFORE THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS YEAR.//Y

//THE DEBATE BEGINS IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON TUESDAY. AND THE MAIN TOPICS ARE THE STATUS OF US FORCES IN KOREA, HOW TO TERMINATE THE UN COMMAND--ESTABLISHED OVER 25 YEARS AGO--AND HOW TO ARRANGE A MECHANISM FOR PRESERVING THE ARMISTICE - //Y

//THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CANNOT TAKE DECISIVE ACTION TO RESOLVE .ZJUZZI JZJHT E. US FORCES ARE IN KOREA UNDER A BILATERAL AGREE-2 MENT, AND ONLY THE SECURITY COUNCIL CAN END THE UN COMMAND.

THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE COULD HAVE AN IMPACT ON STABILITY IN THE

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KOREAN PENINSULA//Y

//NORTH KOREA AND ITS SUPPORTERS INSIST THAT WHEN THE COMMAND
IS TERMINATED. US FORCES MUST WITHDRAW AND NORTH KOREA AND THE US
SHOULD NEGOTIATE A BILATERAL PEACE TREATY TO REPLACE THE ARMISTICE.//Y

//SOUTH KOREA AND ITS SUPPORTERS OPPOSE WILLDRAWAL OF US
TROOPS AND PROPOSE THAT ALL PARTIES CONCERNED--INCLUDING SEOUL-AGREE ON MEASURES TO MAINTAIN THE ARMISTICE MACHINERY AFTER
THE UN COMMAND ENDS.//Y

//ADOPTION OF THE PRO-NORTH KOREAN RESOLUTIONS WOULD

BE USED BY PYONGYANG TO CHALLENGE THE LEGITIMACY OF THE US

PRESENCE IN KOREA, OF THE UN COMMAND AND, BY EXTENSION, OF THE

ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, SINCE THE UN COMMAND WAS THE ONLY ALLIED

SIGNATORY. IT MIGHT ENCOURAGE PYONGYANG TO ASSERT A CLAIM

TO THE ISLANDS OFF THE WEST COAST OF KOREA, WHICH THE

ARMISTICE AGREEMENT PLACED UNDER UN CONTROL.//Y

//PASSAGE OF THE PRO-SECUL RESOLUTION WOULD PUT THE GENERAL TASSEMBLY ON RECORD IN FAVOR OF CONTINUING THE ARMISTICE AGREELIMENT. THIS WOULD OFFSET PYONGYANG'S RECENT DIPLOMATIC

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SUCCESSES AND REINFORCE INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT FOR EXISTING SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS IN KOREA. STILL, THE BASIC PROBLEM WOULD NOT BE SOLVED, FOR THE NORTH KOREANS COULD TRY AGAIN NEXT YEAR TO PUSH THEIR RESOLUTION THROUGH.//Y

//THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE'S VOTE ON THE TWO DRAFT
RESOLUTIONS WILL PROBABLY COME NEXT WEEKAND WILL BE CLOSE.
THE PRO-SEOUL DRAFT HAS A BETTER-THAN-EVEN CHANCE, ESPECIALLY
IF, AS ANTICIPATED, IT GETS VOTED ON FIRST. JAPAN, THE UK,
CANADA, AND FRANCE--IN ADDITION TO THE US--HAVE ACTIVELY
LOBBIED FOR THE SOUTH KOREANS.//Y

//SEOUL WILL OBTAIN SIZABLE BLOCS OF VOTES FROM WESTERN EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA, AND IT HAS WORKED DILIGENTLY TO RETAIN THE SUPPORT OF ITS FRIENDS IN ASIA, AFRICA, AND THE MIDDLE EAST.//Y

//THE PRO-PYONGYANG RESOLUTION WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY

ALSO COME UP FOR A VOTE AND IT TOO MAY PASS, ALSO BY A

RNARROW MARGIN. NORTH KOREA'S IMPROVED PROSPECTS RESULT

LIN LARGE PART FROM ITS SUCCESS IN ADDING NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES

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TO ITS SUPPORTERS AMONG THE COMMUNIST STATES.//Y

//OF 48 COUNTRIES THAT VOTED WITH PYONGYANG LAST YEAR.

2L WERE FROM AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST. NORTH KOREA'S POSITION HAS BEEN STRENGTHENED AS NEW COMMUNIST REGIMES HAVE

COME TO POWER IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND OTHER ASIAN GOVERNMENTS

HAVE MOVED TOWARD ACCOMMODATION WITH THE COMMUNISTS. PEKING

CONTINUES TO HELP WITH STRONG RHETORIC IN NEW YORK AND

WITH LOBBYING IN SELECTED CAPITALS. MOSCOW'S SUPPORT IS

NOW LARGELY PRO-FORMA.//Y

//IF, AS IS POSSIBLE, THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE PASSES
BOTH DRAFTS, PRESSURE ALMOST CERTAINLY WOULD DEVELOP FOR
SOME KIND OF COMPROMISE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.//Y

//A GROUP OF ASIAN COUNTRIES--MALAYSIA, INDONESIA,

IS COUSIDER INC

SINGAPORE, THAILAND, AND THE PHILIPPINES-A FORMULA THAT

INCLUDES PROVISIONS FROM BOTH DRAFT RESOLUTIONS. LIKE THE

PRO-SEOUL DRAFT, IT EMPHASIZES THE NEED TO MAINTAIN THE

ARMISTIC AGREEMENT AND IT CLEARLY IMPLIES THAT SEOUL SHOULD

BE INCLUDED IN SECURITY NEGOTIATIONS. THE PROPOSAL

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EMBODIES PYONGYANG'S LANGUAGE CALLING FOR THE DISOLUTION OF THE UN COMMAND AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF "FOREIGN" TROOPS.//Y

//THE ASIAN STATES ARE HOLDING THEIR DRAFT IN ABEYANCE,
BUT IF THE COMPETING RESOLUTIONS BOTH PASS, SOME VARIATION
OF IT--PERHAPS ONE THAT AVOIDS AN EXPLICIT CALL FOR US
TROOP WITHDRAWALS--MIGHT GATHER MOMENTUM.//

//STILL, GIVEN THE SHARP DIFFERENCES THAT EXIST BETWEEN
THE TWO SIDES, THE ASSENBLY SESSION MAY END WITH CONFLICTING
RESOLUTIONS AND WITHOUT CLEAR-CUT RECOMMENDATIONS ON

5X1 KOREA

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LATIN AMERICAN LABOR LEADERS FAILED TO PRODUCE A PLAN FOR REVITALIZING THE INTER-AMERICAN LABOR SYSTEM, ORIT, IN TIME FOR THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) NOW BEING HELD IN MEXICO. STILL, THEY ARE ANGRILY RESISTING ATTEMPTS BY OTHER ICFTU AFFILIATES TO IMPOSE REMEDIES ON THE AILING ORIT AND HAVE WOON APPROVAL TO CONTINUE THEIR OWN EFFORTS TO REORGANIZE. THE SUBJECT WILL BE ADDRESSED AT AN EXTRAORDINARY CONGRESS NEXT MAY, PROBABLY IN CARACAS.

EUROPEAN LABOR OFFICIALS HAVE ATTACHED ORIT FOR ITS TIES
TO THE MAFL-CIO, ACCUSING THE LATIN TRADE UNIONISTS OF FALLING
UNDER US DOMINATION AND FAILING TO REPRESENT THE INTERESTS OF
LATIN WORKERS. SEMVERAL SCANDINAVIAN UNIONS WERE THREATENING
TO PULL OUT OF THE ICFTU IF ORIT WERE NOT DISBANDED AND
REPLACED BY A NEW, LATIN-ONLY ORGANIZATION. ICFTU AFFILIATES
HAVE BEEN IMPATIENT WITH ORIT'S STRUCTURAL AND FINANCIAL
DISMARRAY IN RECENT YEARS, ANNOYED AT THE LATINS' CONNECTION

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WITH AFL-CIO (WBSHICH IS NOT AN ICFTU MEMBER), AND DISGUSTED WITH ORIT'S FAILURE TO CONDEMN THE REPRESSION OF UNIONISM IN CHILE.

FOR THEIR PART, THE LATIN LABOR REPRESENTATIVES REMAIN
DIVIDED ON MANY INTERNAL ORIT MEATTERS, BUT THEY HAVE STOOD
SOLIDLY TOGETHER IN BITTER OPPOSITION TO INTERFERENCE FROM
OUTSIDE THE REGION. ANOTHER, AND RELATIVELY NEW, POINT OF
AGREEMENT IS TO KEEP THE LINK WITH US LABOR, WHICH PROVIDES
MUCH NEEDED BEFINANCIAL ASSISTANCE. BEYOND THAT, IT IS DIFFICULT
TO FIND ANY PRACTICAL OR IDEOLOGICAL MATTER THAT UNITES LATIN
AMERICAN LABOR.

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